

# The pledge of allegiance. . .

as written by Francis Bellamy in 1892

I pledge allegiance to my Flag and to the Republic for which it stands, one nation, indivisible, with liberty and justice for all.

as revised by the National Flag Conference in 1924:

I pledge allegiance to the Flag of the United States of America and to the Republic for which it stands, one nation, indivisible, with liberty and justice for all.

as adopted by Congress in 1942:

I pledge allegiance to the Flag of the United States of America and to the Republic for which it stands, one nation, indivisible, with liberty and justice for all.

as revised by Congress in 1954:

I pledge allegiance to the Flag of the United States of America and to the Republic for which it stands, one nation, under God, indivisible, with liberty and justice for all.

as revised by the Ninth Circuit Court of Appeals in 2002:

I pledge allegiance to the Flag of the United States of America and to the Republic for which it stands, one nation, ~~under God~~, indivisible, with liberty and justice for all.

as it may be revised by Congress and President Bush following the ruling of the Ninth Circuit Court of Appeals in 2002:

I pledge allegiance to the Flag of the United States of America and to the Republic for which it stands, one nation, **under God**, indivisible, with liberty and justice for all.